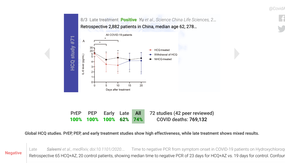
COVID Analytics



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PrEP: 100% PEP: 100% Early: 43% Late: 39%

72 studies (42 peer reviewed)
COVID deaths: 769,132

Global HCQ studies: PrEP, PEP, and early treatment studies show high effectiveness, while late treatment shows mixed results.

6/11	Negative	Late	Salleron et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.... Time to negative PCR from symptom onset in COVID-19 patients on Hydroxychloroquine. Retrospective 65 HCQ+AZ, 23 control patients, showing median time to negative PCR of 23 days for HCQ+AZ vs. 19 days for control. Confoundin...
6/4	Positive (trend)	Late	Jaconelli et al., opportunity study (news), ... NOTHING EXCLUSIVE: Efficacie de Raoultyne-Hydroxychloroquine confirmee sur 3400 patients ... Upcoming study of 3,401 hospitalized patients in Nantes reports that HCQ results in a 30% reduction in mortality. Treatment started on the first day o...
6/3	Positive	Late	Ye et al., Science China Life Sciences, 2020, ... Beneficial effects exerted by Hydroxychloroquine in treating COVID-19 patients in early... Retrospective 2,862 patients in China, median age 62, 27% severe cases, showing HCQ treatment is associated with a 30% reduction in mortality. Treatment started on the first day ...
6/4	Inconc.	Late	Kamran et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.... Clearing the fog: Is HCQ effective in reducing COVID-19 progression: A randomized contr... Study of 349 low-risk hospitalized patients with 151 non-consenting or ineligible patients used as controls. SOC included zinc, vitamin C and a...
6/2	Positive	Late	Zanella et al., Int. J. Antimicrobial Agents, ... Impact of medical care including anti-infective agents use on the prognosis of COVID-19... Retrospective 1,061 patients in Switzerland, HCQ significantly reduced mortality (HR=0.25) in propensity score matched Comorbidity bias...
6/3	In Vitro	In Vit.	Shaeffi, E., bioRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.06.02.... A New Model of SARS-CoV-2 Infection Based on Orphelyi Rhodopsin Activity. In-vitro study presenting a new theory on SARS-CoV-2 infection and proposing that HCQ works, which unsurprisingly replicates and expand retul...
7/19	Positive	Late	Chirenza Muntarbe et al., Int. J. Infectious ... Effectiveness of hydroxychloroquine in COVID-19 disease: A dime and dusted situation? HCQ+AZ adjusted death HR 0.44, p=0.009. Propensity scores include baseline COVID-19 disease severity, age, gender, number of comorbidities, c...
7/26	Inconc.	PrEP	Mitja et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.07.... A Cluster-Randomized Trial of Hydroxychloroquine as Prevention of Covid-19 Transmissi... Death rate reduced from 0.6% to 0.4%, RR 0.60, not statistically significant (p=0.2). Limited number of cases, 2 treatment cases2. For patients ...
7/24	Positive	PrEP	Khurana et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.... Prevalence and clinical correlates of COVID-19 outbreak among healthcare workers in a t... Study of hospital health care workers showing HCQ prophylaxis reduces COVID-19 significantly. OR 0.35, p=0.02. 94 positive health care workers ...
7/23	Negative	Late	Cavalcanti et al., NEJM, doi:10.1056/NEJ.... Hydroxychloroquine with or without azithromycin for mild COVID-19 disease. Late stage RCT of 667 hospitalized patients with up to 14 days of symptoms at enrollment and receiving up to 4 tiers per minute supplemental o...
7/22	In Vitro	In Vit.	Hoffmann et al., Nature (2020), doi:10.1038.... Hydroxychloroquine does not inhibit infection of human lung cells with SARS-CoV-2 The title of this paper does not appear to match the results. Fig. 1b @100nM shows infection at ~4.5 fold decrease (or a less) compared to mo...
7/21	Positive	Late	Bernaola et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.... Observational Study of the Effectiveness of Treatments in Patients Hospitalized with Covid-1... HCQ HR 0.83 [0.77-0.89] compared to standard of care. Hydroxychloroquine reduces mortality at 1,645 hospitalized patients. Predictive HR 0.83 [0.82-0.88].
7/20	Meta (positive)	Early	Alexis A. American Journal of Epidemiol... Response to: "Early Outpatient Treatment of Symptomatic, High-Risk Covid-19 Patients" ... Updated meta analysis including 7 new studies of high-risk outpatients, for a total of 21 studies, all positive.
7/18	Meta (positive)	PrEP	Wamorkar, M., ijdr.org, ahp-2020.0427.... Efficacy of Hydroxychloroquine as Prophylaxis for Covid-19 Secondary analysis of Boulware et al's PEP trial and treatment delay reported in Abella et al. Meta-analysis of 4 studies with pooled early p=0.11. Th...
7/16	Inconc.	Early	Wang et al., Infect. Chemother., 2020; 52:40.... Early Hydroxychloroquine Administration for Rapid Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome C... HCQ 1-6 days from diagnosis was the only protective factor against prolonged viral shedding (found). OR 0.111, p=0.001. 57.1% viral clearance with...
7/16	Inconc.	Early	Skipper et al., Annals of Internal Medicine, ... Hydroxychloroquine in Nonhospitalized Adults With Early COVID-19: A Randomized Trial ... 479 to 140 fewer (vs. delaying) delayed outpatient treatment with HCQ caused combined hospitalizations (0.6% vs. 0.8%), and 249 fewer (vs. 55...
7/16	Inconc.	Early	Mitjà et al., Clinical Infectious Diseases, ... Hydroxychloroquine for Early Treatment of Adults with Mild Covid-19: A Randomized-Co... This paper has inconsistent data - some of which was reported in Table 2 and others in the supplementary appendix. HCQ treatment was 16.6 days after sympt...
7/9	Meta (positive)	Early	Rasoult et al., Preprint (Preprint) (meta-anal)... Hydroxychloroquine and Azithromycin as a Treatment of COVID-19: Results of an Open-L... Updated meta analysis showing significant reductions in mortality and viral shedding. Mortality OR 0.53 [0.4-0.7] for clinical cases, 0.92 log dail...
7/7	Negative	Late	Ace et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.07.02.... Treatment Response to Hydroxychloroquine and Antibiotics for mild to moderate COVID-... Retrospective of hospitalized patients with 21 patients and 150 propensity matched patients, not showing a significant difference in treatment of ...
7/7	Negative	PrEP	Zhong et al., Lancet Rheumatology, 10-10.... COVID-19 patients with rheumatic disease in Hubei province, China: a multicentre retro... Rheumatic disease patients on HCQ had a lower risk of COVID-19 than those on other disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs, OR 0.09 (0.01–0.9...
7/5	Negative	Early	Tabarsi et al., Preprint (Res Square, 2020/07/02).... COVID-19 Outpatients — Early Stratified Treatment with Zinc Plus Low Dose Hydroxych... Early treatment with HCQ+Azithromycin in 84% lower hospitalization and 80% lower hospitalization OR 0.16 (p=0.001), death OR 0.2 (p=0.1 ...
7/1	Positive	Late	Arshad et al., Int. J. Infect. Dis., July 7, 2020.... Treatment with Hydroxychloroquine, Azithromycin, and Combination in Patients Hospital... HCQ decreases mortality from 26.4% to 13.3% (HCQ) or 21.1% (HCQ+AZ). Propensity matched HCQ HR 0.467, p=0.001 for 1,438 patients in ...
7/1	Safety	N/A	Samuel et al., Heart Rhythm, doi:10.1016/j.... Incidence of arrhythmias and electrocardiographic abnormalities in symptomatic patients... In pediatric patients with PCR positive active COVID-19 infection, significant arrhythmias are infrequent, but occur at an incidence higher than exp...
6/30	Positive	Late	Million et al., Lancet Rheumatology, 07-01.... Early Hydroxychloroquine Use Associated with Lower COVID-19 In New York City. HCQ decreases mortality HR 0.53 (0.31-0.91) - 6.67%. IRTW adjustment does not significantly change HR 0.53 (0.41-0.68). Retrospective 6,000 patient...
6/29	Safety	PrEP	Fenwick et al., J Medical Virology, July 9, ... Chronic treatment with hydroxychloroquine is not associated with COVID-19 infection Chronic treatment with HCQ provides protection against COVID-19 infection 0.51 (0.37-0.70). Confounding factors include that people with autoim...
6/25	Safety	N/A	Mfuladzu-Kaube et al. (Preprint) (not includ... Electrocardiographic safety of daily hydroxychloroquine 400mg plus Azithromycin 250m... No life-threatening modifications of the QT interval was observed in non-severe COVID-19 patients treated ambulatory with HCQ+AZ. 51 relatively ...
6/25	Positive	Early	Lagier et al., Travel Med Infect Dis, 2019-Dec.... Outcomes of 3,737 COVID-19 patients treated with Hydroxychloroquine/Azithromycin and... Early treatment leads to significantly better clinical outcome and faster viral clearance. Mortality benefit sample mortality HR 0.41 p-value 0.048. Hete...
6/22	In Vitro	In Vit.	Wang et al., bioRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.06.... Chloroquine and Hydroxychloroquine as ACE2 blockers to inhibit viropexis of COVID-19 a... In-vitro study, not included in the study or count or comparison. Hydroxychloroquine and chloroquine are ACE2 blockers which significantly reduce ...
6/22	Positive	Early	Chen et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.05.... Efficacy and safety of chloroquine or hydroxychloroquine in moderate type of COVID-19 Significantly faster clinical recovery and shorter time to RNA negative (from 7.0 days to 2.0 days [HCQ], p=0.01. 67 patients with mild/moderate c...
6/19	Positive	PrEP	SIREN Great Ape Study Hospital, Data Dru... SIRENS Study on preventive drug SIRENS Doctors trial ICMR PrEP with 4,000 very high risk healthcare workers in a hospital with up to 40% COVID-19 prevalence. Results are only 1% cases, all recovered.
6/19	Negative (trend)	Late	NIH, study not available yet (News) (not inc... NIH halts clinical trial of hydroxychloroquine NIH halts late-stage trial reporting no harm and no benefit. 470 patients.
6/19	Positive	Late	Skipper et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.... Hydroxychloroquine with or without azithromycin and in-hospital mortality or discharge r... Retrospective of 4,642 hospitalized patients in France showing significantly faster discharge with HCQ and HCQ+AZ. No significant effect is seen ...
6/18	Inconc.	Late	Pascaud et al., Clinical Infectious Diseases, ... Compassionate use of hydroxychloroquine in clinical practice for patients with mild to se... Retrospective of 89 hospitalized patients, showed HR 0.89 [0.23-3.43] (p=0.86) for mortality and HR 0.69 [0.29-1.64] (p=0.40) for intubation.
6/17	Positive	Late	Kue et al., J Med Virology, June 17, 2020.... Hydroxychloroquine treatment in COVID-19 a descriptive observational analysis of 30 ca... 30 hospitalized patients. Early use of HCQ is more effective. 43% reduction in progression from moderate to severe. "Early" is relative here, within ...
6/17	Negative (trial)	Late	World Health Organization, news on remd... "Solidarity" trial results: HCQ ineffective WHO stopped the Solidarity late stage trial of HCQ reporting no benefit. Later news reported "little or no reduction in mortality."[2]. The study has n...
6/16	Positive	PrEP	Mitjà et al., Lancet Infect Dis, 2020, doi:10.... Hydroxychloroquine for Early Treatment and Prevention of COVID-19 Ongoing WHP COVID-19 (News) trial included in the... Henry Ford Health System still moving forward with hydroxychloroquine study. Ongoing WHP COVID-19 HCQ PrEP study reporting analysis their data and planning a publication. Mortality benefit sample mortality HR 0.19 (p=0.08).
6/12	Theory	Late	Thies., Schermain, AAPS_J 22, 80 (2020), doi:10.... Intracellular ABCB1 as a Possible Mechanism to Explain the Synergistic Effect of Hydroxy... Theory paper, not included in the study or count or comparison. Proposes a new mechanism supporting the synergistic interaction between HCQ+A...
6/12	Negative	Late	Giacomelli et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.... Early administration of hydroxychloroquine plus hydroxychloroquine does not alter the clini... Late stage study of hospitalized patients comparing treatment started within 5 days vs. later. Not sure "early" here is actually early.
6/11	Positive	Early	Chen et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.05.... A pilot therapeutic regimen based on hydroxychloroquine plus azithromycin for the treat... 90 moderate cases, HCQ+AZ appears to improve various complications and duration of fever. Moderate cases are not hospitalized at the start.
6/9	Positive	Late	Pilmay et al., Hosp. Pharm. and Clinicas, d... Beneficial effect of Hydroxychloroquine Azithromycin combination in the treatment of ad... 68 very high risk nursing home residents, median age 86, HCQ+AZ early treatment within 2.5 days onset, 2 stopped due to QTc. Only 7 died, signifi...
6/9	Positive	PrEP	Bhattacharya et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2... Pre exposure Hydroxychloroquine use is associated with reduced COVID19 risk in health... HCQ reduced cases from 38% to 7%. 106 people tested, No serious adverse effects.
6/8	Negative (positive)	Early	Million et al., New Microbes and New Infect., Early Clinical Efficacy of Chloroquine derivatives in COVID-19 infection: Comparative metaanal... 3-HCQ effective and reduces mortality by 4.5. Meta analysis of 20 studies.
6/5	Negative (no effect)	Late	Hadley et al., medRxiv, 7/15/2020, doi:10.11... Effect of Hydroxychloroquine in Hospitalized Patients with COVID-19: Preliminary results ... RECOVERY trial reports no significant benefit seen for very late stage very sick patients. Results may be due to the unusually high dosage used [7]...
6/5	Positive	PEP	Boulware et al., NEJM, June 3, 2020, doi:10.... A Randomized Trial of Hydroxychloroquine as Postexposure Prophylaxis for Covid-19 COVID-19 cases are reduced by 89%, 24% [1.7%/2.3%] respectively when taken within ~3.5 days. 14.1% [2.1%] reduction of exposure [confounded by stopping drugs]. The 3...
6/5	Early	Early	Gautret et al., Asian J. Medicine and Health, ... Hydroxychloroquine and Azithromycin for Early Outpatients with Mild/Moderate Covid-19 Mean clinical recovery time reduced from 26 days (SOC) to 6 days (p<0.0001 (HCQ+AZ) or 13 days, p<0.0001 (AZ). No cardiac toxicity. Small retro...
6/4	Negative	Late	Apeller et al., Journal of Thrombosis and T... The association between treatment with heparin and survival in patients with COVID-19 2075 hospital patients in Spain. HCQ reduces mortality from 30% to 13%. Not adjusted for age and gender. HCQ group 10% more males and 6 yea...
5/28	Positive	Late	Chorrush et al., medRxiv 2020.05.22.20110... Viral Dynamics Marker in COVID-19 Pneumonia: the success of early treatment with hydr... HCQ+AZ potentially explains 94.4% success in treating a family cluster of pneumonia.
5/28	Positive	PrEP	Chatterjee et al., Indian J Med Res., June ... Healthcare workers & SARI-Gr2-7 infection in India: A case-control investigation in the b... 4+ doses of HCQ associated in a protective dose in the odds of getting infected, dose-response relationship exists.
5/28	Positive	Late	Huang et al., National Science Review, may ... Preliminary evidence from a multicenter prospective observational study of the safety an... 197 CQ patients, 15% control. Mean time to viral clearance and RNA and pneumonia absorption was significantly reduced. 10.6 days with CQ.
5/27	Meta	Early	Rasoli, Ahmadian, Journal of Epidemiology a... Early Outpatient Treatment of Symptomatic, High-Risk Covid-19 Patients that Should be ... Five studies, including two controlled clinical trials, on early outpatient treatment. Pooled RR 0.14 [0.04-0.47].
5/25	Negative	Late	Ip et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.05.21.... Hydroxychloroquine and Tocilizumab Therapy in COVID-19 Patients - An Observational St... Retrospective study of late stage use on 2,512 hospitalized patients showing no significant differences in associated mortality for patients receivi...
5/22	Retracted	PrEP	ICMR, Indian Council of Medical Research (... Revised advisory on the use of Hydroxychloroquine (HCQ) as prophylaxis for SARS-CoV-... Healthcare workers on HCQ prophylaxis less likely to get COVID. Questionable dose response relationship. Retracted 5/22 due to Lancet Gate.
5/20	Inconc.	Late	Mehta et al., The Lancet, May 22, 2020, doi:... Hydroxychloroquine or chloroquine with or without a macrolide for treatment of COVID-1... Incorrect at first read (retrospective study with 15% mortality), but upon closer inspection, not significant.
5/19	Negative	Late	Chacko et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.... Hydroxychloroquine in COVID-19: A systematic review and meta-analysis Meta analysis not seeing a significant effect other than time to resolution of chest CT. Limited by heterogeneous nature of studies, baseline severi...
5/19	Negative	Late	Singh et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.05.... Outcomes of Hydroxychloroquine Treatment Among Hospitalized COVID-19 Patients in t... EHR analysis of 3,372 hospitalized COVID-19 patients not showing a significant difference in mortality between chemical ventilation, Sulfa, ...
5/18	Negative	Late	Klein et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.05.1... Treatment Response to Hydroxychloroquine, Lopinavir-Ritonavir, and Antibiotics for Mod... Retrospective of 97 moderate cases. Time to viral clearance significantly shorter for HCQ+antibiotic. Preprint withdrawn pending peer review.
5/18	Negative	Early	Ashraf et al., Int. J. Infect. Dis., May 18, ... Doxycycline and Hydroxychloroquine-based Regimens Among Patients With Mild COVID-19 Patients. Early 54 patients in long term care facilities. 6% death with HCQ+AZ compared to 22% using a naive indirect comparison.
5/16	Negative	PrEP	Maxwase et al., medRxiv, 10.1101/2020.05.1... Similar Incidence of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) in patients with rheumatic dis... Very small retrospective study of rheumatic disease patients, sample size too small to show significance. HCQ HR 0.42 [0.9-4.2] 7%.
5/15	Negative	Late	Yu et al., Science China Life Sciences, 2020.... Low Dose of Hydroxychloroquine Reduces Fatality of Critically Ill Patients With COVID-19 Retrospective, 550 critically ill patients. 19% fatality for HCQ versus 47% for non-HCQ.
5/14	Negative	Late	Mahtewa et al., BMJ, 2020, bmj.m1963.... Clinical effectiveness of hydroxychloroquine in patients with covid-19 pneumonia who require... Observational study of 181 patients with advanced disease requiring oxygen showing no benefit for HCQ. Power of study appears too low to supp...
5/13	Negative	Late	Ghosn et al., Journal of Pharmaceutical S... Hydroxychloroquine and azithromycin as potential treatment for COVID-19: clinical stud... Odds of PCR-positive decrease by 32% for each unit increase in HCQ exposure (p=0.0001) and 81% with HCQ+AZ (p=0.0001).
5/5	Inconc.	Late	Rosenberg et al., JAMA, May 11, 2020, doi:... Association of Treatment With Hydroxychloroquine or Azithromycin With In-Hospital Mor... Retrospective observational late stage study showing no significant differences but calling for clinical trials. Zervos et al [1] point out serious limi...
5/5	Safety	Late	Ahammed et al., Kidney Int. 2020; 98(1):241.... A report from the Bronx-New York COVID Task Force on the clinical characteristics and sho... Analysis of 84 hemodialysis COVID-19 positive patients. Reduction in death from HCQ but not CQ. OR 0.44 (0.16–1.24)
5/4	Safety	Late	Carlsson et al., doi:10.1101/2020.05.02.200... Hydroxychloroquine and azithromycin plus zinc vs hydroxychloroquine and azithromycin... Observational retrospective. Addition of Zinc to HCQ+AZ reduces mortality.
5/1	Negative	Late	Derwood et al., Int. J. Antimicrobial Agents, ... Excessive hysteresis on hopping of hydroxychloroquine and azithromycin Discusses pharmacokinetic properties of HCQ+AZ as a potential underlying mechanism of the observed antiviral effects.
5/7	Negative (safety)	Late	Geleris et al., NEJM, May 7, 2020, doi:10.10... Observational Study of Hydroxychloroquine in Hospitalized Patients with COVID-19 There appears to be a major error in this paper. Before propensity matching, 39 controls had more hypertension. After propensity matching, 146 ...
5/6	Negative	N/A	Gomes (News) (not included in the study co... Isomura reports: COVID-19 treatment trends over 5 weeks and 33,700 interviews: Usage, e... HCQ used by 55% of physicians worldwide for COVID. Survey of 4,150 physicians.
5/6	Animal	Early	Maisonnasse et al., Nature, 2020 doi:10.1038.... Hydroxychloroquine use against SARS-CoV-2 infection in non-human primates Monkey study, which reports no effect of HCQ. However, there are several signs of effectiveness despite the very small sample size a...
5/6	Safety	Late	Mendiratta de Nowakia et al., Preprint (no... Early Hydroxychloroquine Is Associated with an Increase of Survival in COVID-19 Patients 166 patients hospitalized with COVID-19, HCQ increased survival 1.34 +/- 1.69 days in patients admitted in early stage. Early is relative to hospita...
5/5	Safety	Early	Million et al., Travel Med Infect Dis., Sept... Early Treatment of COVID-19 Patients With Hydroxychloroquine: A Retrospective 1061 patients. HCQ+AZ safe and results in a low fatality rate.
5/5	Safety	PrEP	Gendelman et al., Autoimmunity Reviews, ... Hydroxychloroquine or Colchicine Therapy Does Not Prevent Infection With S... Very small HCQ +HCQ inhibitor at clinical concentrations.Disorder patients showing no significant difference but only with 3 chronic HCQ patient cases.
5/5	Positive	PrEP	Mitchell et al., SSRN, doi:10.2139/ssrn.3580.... Markedly Lower Rates of Coronavirus Infection and Fatality in Malaria Endemic Regions Analysis of COVID-19 amongst 2.46 people over a wide countertendency disparity between well developed and less developed countries, ...
5/4	Safety	N/A	Mercuro et al., JAMA Cardiol., May 1, 2020.... Risk of QT Interval Prolongation Associated With Use of Hydroxychloroquine With or With Study of 90 hospitalized patients given HCQ. 53 also receiving AZ. 53% hypertension, 29% diabetes mellitus, baseline median QTc 473ms for HCQ...
5/3	Negative	N/A	Gevaerts et al., JAMA Cardiol., May 1, 2020.... Assessment of QT Intervals in a Case Series of Patients With Coronavirus Disease (CO... Study of 40 very serious condition ICU patients. 57% required invasive ventilation. 63% received vasoactive drugs. 50% received HCQ.
5/2	Safety	Late	Saudi (News) (not included in the study co... Coronavirus: a study in Senegal confirms the effectiveness of hydroxychloroquine Preliminary results of Senegal trial with 181 patients, showing HCQ+AZ significantly reduced viral load in hospitalized patients.
4/30	Safety	Early	Mei et al., Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2... Efficacy of chloroquine and hydroxychloroquine in the treatment of COVID-19 Analysis of COVID-19 and malaria, finding that COVID-19 is highly pandemic in countries where malaria is least pandemic, and vice versa, suggest...
4/29	Safety	N/A	Sellal et al., Circulation: Arrhythmia and Ele... The Effect of Chloroquine, Hydroxychloroquine and Azithromycin on the Corrected QT-in... 201 hospitalized patients. No serious side effect of HCQ. No instances of QTc prolongation greater than 500 ms.
4/25	In Vitro	In Vit.	Andreani et al., Microbial Pathogenesis, doi:... In vitro testing of combined hydroxychloroquine and azithromycin on SARS-CoV-2 shows, HCQ and AZ has a synergistic effect in vitro and in combination can significantly reduce viral load.
4/24	Safety	Late	Mahevas et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.05.... COVID-19 in iran, a comprehensive investigation from exposure to treatment outcomes Small limited trial with 100 patients concluding that HCQ improved clinical outcome.
4/21	Negative	Late	Geleris et al., NEJM, doi:10.1056/NEJMoa2012.... Observational Study of Hydroxychloroquine in Hospitalized Patients with COVID-19 Countries which Promptly Use Antimalarial Drugs to COVID-19 Treatment See Slower De... Compares the dynamics of daily deaths in the 10 days following the first day of treatment. Countries which promptly used HCQ+AZ have significantly ...
4/21	Negative	Late	Magagnoli et al., MedRxiv, doi:10.1016/j.... Outcomes of hydroxychloroquine usage in United States veterans hospitalized with Covi... Retrospective 368 hospitalized patients, no significant reduction in mortality or in the need for mechanical ventilation with HCQ or HCQ+AZ. Study is n...
4/17	Positive	Late	Lee et al., Int. J. Antimicrob. Agents, 2020.... Can Post-Exposure Prophylaxis Prevent COVID-19? Time Series Study of Early Outbreak in Hong Kong Post exposure prophylaxis of 211 high-risk people after major exposure event in a long term care facility, showing no positive cases after 14 days.
4/15	Positive	Early	Borba et al., JAMA Network Open, doi:10.10... Chloroquine diphosphate in two different dosages as adjunctive therapy of hospitalized p... Increased incidence of prolonged QT and death in high dose treatment arm. Benefits in <15 mg/kg arm, age of high dose arm 59, low dose arm 51.
4/15	Theory	Early	Esper et al., Prevent Senior Institute, Silv... Empirical treatment with hydroxychloroquine and azithromycin for suspected cases of C... Theory on the effectiveness of HCQ. HCQ has been shown to block the receptor and an M1 inflammatory subtype and is predic...
4/14	Negative	Late	Tang et al., JAM, 2020, doi: 10.1001/jama.... Hydroxychloroquine in patients with COVID-19: an open-label, randomized, controlled trial 150 patients very late stage RCT. No significant difference. More symptomatic relief with HCQ. Treatment was 16.6 days after sympt...
4/13	Negative	Late	Gao et al., Biosci Trends, May 21, 2020, 14.... Update on Use of Chloroquine/Hydroxychloroquine to Treat Coronavirus Disease 2019 (C... Increasing evidence from completed clinical studies shows CQ and HCQ effective (HCQ more effective).
4/12	Negative	Late	Barbosa et al., Preprint (Preprint) ... Clinical outcomes of hydroxychloroquine in hospitalized patients with COVID-19 a quasi... Small retrospective study with 63 patients (32 treated with HCQ), showing no effectiveness, however the baseline state of each group significantly ...
4/11	Positive	Early	Gautret et al., Travel Medicine and Infectio... Clinical and microbiological effect of a combination of hydroxychloroquine and azithrom... Pilot study suggesting improvement with HCQ+AZ and recommending further study.
4/10	Negative (negative)	Late	Lower, medRxiv doi:10.1101/2020.03.22.2... Quantifying treatment effects of hydroxychloroquine and azithromycin for COVID-19 a se... Secondary analysis of Gautret et al. showing "modest to no impact of HCQ treatment, with more significant effects from [HCQ+AZ]".
4/7	Positive	Early	Huang et al., Journal of Molecular Cell Biol... Treating COVID-19 with Chloroquine 22 patients. All CQ patients discharged by day 14 versus 50% of 'symptomatic' controls. Symptom onset to treatment 2.5 days for CQ vs. 6.5 ...
3/31	Positive	Late	Chen et al., medRxiv, doi:10.1101/2020.03.22.... Efficacy of hydroxychloroquine in patients with COVID-19: results of a randomized clinical... 62 patients. RCT showing significantly faster recovery with HCQ. 13% progressed to severe cases in the control group, versus 0% for the treatmen...
3/31	In Vitro	In Vit.	Clarivate et al., Front. Microbiol., 06 Oct ... Combined Pharmacological and Therapeutic Use Mechanisms Validate Prophylactic and In Vitro study, not included in the study or count or comparison. Suggests, through greater inhibition for combined pre and post-exposure treatment for Vero E...
3/28	Negative (news)	Late	Molina et al., Médecine et Maladies Infect., ... No evidence of rapid antiviral clearance or clinical benefit with the combination of hydrox... 11 patients with severe cases. No evidence of benefit for HCQ.
3/26	Positive	Late	Zhong Nanshan (Affiliated Zh (News) (not inclu... Efficacy and safety of chloroquine for treatment of COVID-19 An open-label, multi-center, 197 patients. HCQ effective. Viral RNA negative in 91.9% versus 74.6% control. Median time to negative testing 3 days versus 5 days for control.
3/24	Theory	Theo.	Fiolkova et al., Int. Infect. Dis., 2020 Mar ... A mathematical model of a Bayesian Point Decision Process for Early Intervention in the Treatment CQ and HCQ inhibit replication at early stages of infection, no similar effect reported for other drugs which are only able to interfere after cell infec...
3/23	Theory	Theo.	Yu et al., Nature Nanotechnology, 15, 247.... Insights from nanomedicine into chloroquine efficacy against COVID-19 CQ is known in nanochemistry research for the properties of nanoparticle aggregation in cells, and may have potential for the treatment of COVID-19
3/21	Positive (advisory)	PrEP	ICMR, Indian Council of Medical Research (... Advisory on the use of hydroxy-chloroquine as prophylaxis for SARS-CoV-2 infection Recommends HCQ for prophylaxis in asymptomatic healthcare workers as found effective in-vitro and in-vivo.
3/20	Positive	Late	Wang et al., Shanghai Combined Trial Researc... Shanghai Experience of COVID-19 Management Clinical studies of HCQ with 194 cases and 3 hospitals show HCQ superiority.
3/18	In Vitro	In Vit.	Liu et al., Cell Discovery 6, 16 (2020), doi:10.... Hydroxychloroquine is more basic-dependent of chloroquine, is effective in inhibiting SARS... HCQ effective in vitro and less toxic than CQ. HCQ accumulates in lysosomes, which is the presumed mechanism of action.
3/17	Review	Early	Gautret et al., Int. J. of Antimicrobial Agent... Hydroxychloroquine and azithromycin as a treatment of COVID-19: results of an openlab... HCQ was found to be significantly associated with viral load reduction / elimination, which was enhanced with AZ. We note that this early and sm...
3/17	Review	N/A	Sahraei et al., Int. J. Antimicrobial Agents, ... Aminoquinolines against coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19): chloroquine or hydroxyc... Discussion of mechanisms of action, CQ vs. HCQ studies, safety.
3/13	Review	N/A	Todaro and Espino (Preprint) (not included... An Effective Treatment for Coronavirus (COVID-19) Discussion of existing research, treatment guidelines, and recommending use.
3/12	Theory	Theo.	Devaux et al., International Journal of Anti... New insights on the antiviral effects of chloroquine against coronavirus: what to expect? Discusses mechanisms of CQ interference with the SARS-CoV-2 replication cycle.
3/10	Review	N/A	Cortegiani et al., J. Crit. Care, June 2020, 5... A Systematic Review on the Efficacy and Safety of Chloroquine for the Treatment of COV... Review of six articles and 23 ongoing clinical trials on Chloria recommending clinical and clinical use although dramatically improved in recent trials.
3/9	In Vitro	In Vit.	Yao et al., Clin. Infect. Dis., 2020 Mar 9, doi:... In Vitro Antiviral Activity and Projection of Optimized Dosing Design of Hydroxychloroq... HCQ is more potent than CQ in vitro for inhibiting SARS-CoV-2. Simulates HCQ concentration in lung fluid and provides dosing recommendations.
3/6	Negative	Late	Chen et al., J. Zhejiang University (Med Sci)... A pilot study of hydroxychloroquine in the treatment of patients with common coronavirus d... 30 moderate hospitalized cases, all recovered. Time to RNA negative comparable. Less frequent radiological progression with HCQ but not statist...
3/4	Positive	Late	Colson et al., Int. J. Antimicrob. Agents, 2020.... Chloroquine and hydroxychloroquine as Available Weapons to Fight COVID-19 Recommending CQ and HCQ for COVID-19 based on 20 clinical studies in China and 3 in France.
3/20	Positive	Late	Jiang et al., Chin. J. Tuberc. Respir. Dis., 20... Expert Consensus on Chloroquine Phosphate for the Treatment of Novel Coronavirus Pn... Early trials in China show CQ results in shorter hospital stays and improved patient outcomes.
3/19	Positive	Late	Gao et al., Biosciences Trends, 2020, doi:10.... Breakthrough: Chloroquine phosphate has shown apparent efficacy in treatment of COVI... Results from 10 clinical trials in China shown to be effective.
3/17	Positive (trial)	Late	Xiaochong (News) (not included in the study... Jinchuantai Group confirmed effective on COVID-19 HCQ under clinical trials in >10 hospitals in China and has shown fast recovery.
3/14	In Vitro	In Vit.	Wang et al., Cell Res. 30, 269–271 (2020). doi:10.... Remdesivir and chloroquine effectively inhibit the recently emerged novel coronavirus (2... In vitro study, not included in the study or count or comparison. Remdesivir and CQ potently blocked virus infection in vitro.
2/14	In Vitro	In Vit.	Jin Wicher et al., Antimicrobial Agents and C... Screening of an FDA-Approved Compound Library Identifies Four Small-Molecular Inhibito... CQ inhibits SARS-CoV, MERS-CoV, and SARS-CoV-2(2019-nCoV) replication in the micromolar range
2012	Animal	Anim.	Yan et al., Cell Research 23, 300–302 doi:... Human bat leech drug chloroquine is highly effective in treating avian influenza A H5N1 virus i... CQ, a known autophagy inhibitor that is also an effective antiviral drug against avian influenza virus in animal models.
2009	Animal	Anim.	Keyaerts et al., Antimicrob. Agents Chemoth... Antiviral Activity of Chloroquine against Human Coronavirus OC43 Infection in Newborn ...
2008	In Vitro	In Vit.	Keita et al., Antiviral Research, 77:2, Febru... Inhibition of human coronavirus 229E infection in human epithelial lung cells (L132) by r... CQ significantly decreased viral replication of HCoV-229E at concentrations lower than in Caco2 cells. CQ affects the activation of p38 mitogen...
2006	In Vitro	In Vit.	Savarino et al., Lancet Infect Dis., Jan;6(1):1... New insights into the antiviral effects of chloroquine Updates to 2003 paper, not included in the study or count or comparison. Hypothesis of CQ inhibiting SARS replication has been confirmed in two in...
2005	In Vitro	In Vit.	Vincent et al., Virol. J. 2:69, 2005, doi:10.11... Chloroquine is a potent inhibitor of SARS coronavirus infection and spread In vitro study, SARS-CoV-1, not included in the study count or comparison. CQ has strong antiviral effects on SARS CoV infection when cells treat...
2004	In Vitro	In Vit.	Keyaerts et al., Biochem. Biophys. Res. Co... In vitro inhibition of severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus by chloroquine In vitro study, SARS-CoV-1, not included in the study count or comparison. IC50 of CQ for antiviral activity in Vero cells was 8.5 uM.
2003	Theory	Theo.	Savarino et al., Lancet Infect Dis., 3(11):7... Effects of chloroquine on viral infections: an old drug against today's diseases Not included in the study count or percentage. Discussion/review noting that CQ exerts antiviral effects, inhibiting the replication of several viruses.
1889	Inconc.	N/A	Edwin Whiting Stoner (News) (not included in... Quarantine Quinine Quinine Quinine Quinine has been used for respiratory infections since 1889. Not included in the study count or comparison, just as an interesting observation.

Note: In Vitro, Meta, Theory, Safety, Review, News, and Retracted items are not included in the percentages and study count. There is a total of 121 items. Positive/negative effects vary in degree and certainty, please read the papers or descriptions thereof for more details. Early study bias sometimes underestimates when considered in isolation (for example confounding factors, sub-optimal treatment regimens, dosing regimens that may be too low, too high, or insufficiently accurate for the long half-life of HCQ, large treatment delays, small sample size, lack of focus on severity, reliance on internet surveys, and patient characteristics very different from the most at-risk population).

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